

Mindfulness Bibliography

Mindful Awareness Research Center, UCLA Semel Institute

John C. Williams, M.S.

State University of New York, Binghamton

Lidia Zylowska, M.D.

University of California, Los Angeles

### Method and Organization

The following bibliography was developed as a resource for mental health professionals, medical and psychological scientists, and others who wish to locate theoretical and empirical sources on the topic of mindfulness. The citations are based on PsycINFO, Medline, PubMed, and Cochrane database searches of peer-reviewed journal articles and books with publication dates between 1975 and February, 2008. The bibliography is organized into categories, each of which is listed in the table of contents on page 3. Categories begin with introductory remarks followed, in most cases, by a list of subcategories. Citations are grouped by year within subcategories. Because citations are cross-referenced, they may appear in two or more categories or subcategories.

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## KEY READINGS

The citations listed below include a variety of introductory readings from the mindfulness literature. The sections include selected books, review articles and metaanalyses, and also articles addressing issues in mindfulness research.

### Selected Books

#### Metaanalyses and Review Articles

#### Issues in Mindfulness Research

### Selected Books

Baer, R. A. (Ed.). (2006). *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications*. San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.

Germer, C. K., Siegel, R. D., & Fulton, P. R. (Eds.). (2005). *Mindfulness and psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.

Gunaratana, B. H. (2002). *Mindfulness in Plain English*. Somerville, MA: Wisdom Publications.

Hayes, S. C., Follette, V. M., & Linehan, M. M. (Eds.). (2004). *Mindfulness and acceptance: Expanding the cognitive-behavioral tradition*. New York: Guilford Press.

Kabat-Zinn, J. (1994). *Wherever you go there you are*. New York: Hyperion.

Kabat-Zinn, J. (2005). *Full catastrophe living: Using the wisdom of your body and mind to face stress, pain, and illness: Fifteenth anniversary edition*. New York: Bantam Dell.

Orsillo, S. M., & Roemer, L. (Eds.). (2005). *Acceptance and mindfulness-based approaches to anxiety: Conceptualization and treatment*. New York: Springer Science.

Segal, Z. V., Williams, J. M. G., & Teasdale, J. D. (2002). *Mindfulness-based cognitive therapy for depression: A new approach to preventing relapse*. New York: Guilford Press.

Siegel, D. J. (2007). *The mindful brain: Reflection and attunement in the cultivation of well-being*. New York: Norton.

Williams, M., Teasdale, J., Segal, Z., & Kabat-Zinn, J. (2007). *The mindful way through depression: Freeing yourself from chronic unhappiness*. New York: Guilford Press.

### Metaanalyses and Review Articles

- Allen, N. B., Blashki, G., Gullone, E., & Melbourne Academic Mindfulness Interest Group, Australia. (2006). Mindfulness-based psychotherapies: A review of conceptual foundations, empirical evidence and practical considerations. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 40(4), 285-294.
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- Baer, R. A. (2003). Mindfulness training as a clinical intervention: A conceptual and empirical review. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 10(2), 125-143.
- Bishop, S. R. (2002). What do we really know about mindfulness-based stress reduction? *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 64(1), 71-83.
- Brown, K. W., & Ryan, R. M. (2003). The benefits of being present: Mindfulness and its role in psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(4), 822-848.
- Grossman, P., Niemann, L., Schmidt, S., & Walach, H. (2004). Mindfulness-based stress reduction and health benefits: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 57(1), 35-43.
- Hofmann, S. G., & Asmundson, G. J. G. (2008). Acceptance and mindfulness-based therapy: New wave or old hat? *Clinical psychology review*, 28(1), 1-16.
- Krisanaprakornkit, T., Krisanaprakornkit, W., Piyavhatkul, N., & Laopaiboon, M. (2006). Meditation therapy for anxiety disorders. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 1, CD004998.
- Matchim, Y., & Armer, J. (2007). Measuring the psychological impact of mindfulness meditation on health among patients with cancer: A literature review. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 34(5), 1059-1066.
- Roemer, L., & Orsillo, S. M. (2003). Mindfulness: A promising intervention strategy in need of further study. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 10(2), 172-178.
- Salmon, P., Sephton, S., Weissbecker, I., Hoover, K., Ulmer, C., & Studts, J. L. (2004). Mindfulness meditation in clinical practice. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 11(4), 434-446.
- Smith, J. E., Richardson, J., Hoffman, C., & Pilkington, K. (2005). Mindfulness-based stress reduction as supportive therapy in cancer care: Systematic review. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 52(3), 315-327.

Toneatto, T., & Nguyen, L. (2007). Does mindfulness meditation improve anxiety and mood symptoms? A review of the controlled research. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry / La Revue canadienne de psychiatrie*, 52(4), 260-266.

### **Research Issues**

Bishop, S. R., Lau, M., Shapiro, S., Carlson, L., Anderson, N. D., Carmody, J., et al. (2004). Mindfulness: A proposed operational definition. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 11(3), 230-241.

Brown, K. W., & Ryan, R. M. (2003). The benefits of being present: Mindfulness and its role in psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(4), 822-848.

Dimidjian, S., & Linehan, M. M. (2003). Defining an agenda for future research on the clinical application of mindfulness practice. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 10(2), 166-171.

Hayes, S. C. (2002). Acceptance, mindfulness, and science. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 9(1), 101-106.

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Kabat-Zinn, J. (2003). Mindfulness-based interventions in context: Past, present, and future. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 10(2), 144-156.

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Shapiro, S. L., Carlson, L. E., Astin, J. A., & Freedman, B. (2006). Mechanisms of mindfulness. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62(3), 373-386.

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Teasdale, J. D., Segal, Z. V., & Williams, J. M. G. (2003). Mindfulness training and problem formulation. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 10(2), 157-160.

- Thompson, B. L., & Waltz, J. (2007). Everyday mindfulness and mindfulness meditation: Overlapping constructs or not? *Personality and Individual Differences*, 43(7), 1875-1885.
- Weiss, M., Nordlie, J. W., & Siegel, E. P. (2005). Mindfulness-based stress reduction as an adjunct to outpatient psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 74(2), 108-112.

## MINDFULNESS CONSTRUCT

The following sources address the history, definition, and phenomenology of mindfulness, as well as its operationalization, measurement, component facets, validity, and relationship with other constructs. For reference, the various self-report measures of mindfulness are included after the key readings below.

### 2008

Kostanski, M., & Hassed, C. (2008). Mindfulness as a concept and a process. *Australian Psychologist*, 43(1), 15-21.

### 2007

Barnes, S., Brown, K. W., Krusemark, E., Campbell, W. K., & Rogge, R. D. (2007). The role of mindfulness in romantic relationship satisfaction and responses to relationship stress. *Journal of Marital & Family Therapy*, 33(4), 482-500.

Block-Lerner, J., Adair, C., Plumb, J. C., Rhatigan, D. L., & Orsillo, S. M. (2007). The case for mindfulness-based approaches in the cultivation of empathy: Does nonjudgmental, present-moment awareness increase capacity for perspective-taking and empathic concern? *Journal of Marital & Family Therapy*, 33(4), 501-516.

Bowen, S., Witkiewitz, K., Dillworth, T. M., & Marlatt, G. A. (2007). The role of thought suppression in the relationship between mindfulness meditation and alcohol use. *Addictive Behaviors*, 32(10), 2324-2328.

Carson, J. W., Carson, K. M., Gil, K. M., & Baucom, D. H. (2007). Self-expansion as a mediator of relationship improvements in a mindfulness intervention. *Journal of Marital & Family Therapy*, 33(4), 517-528.

Childs, D. (2007). Mindfulness and the psychology of presence. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 80(3), 367-376.

Creswell, J. D., Way, B. M., Eisenberger, N. I., & Lieberman, M. D. (2007). Neural correlates of dispositional mindfulness during affect labeling. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 69(6), 560-565.

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- Lillis, J., & Hayes, S. C. (2007). Applying acceptance, mindfulness, and values to the reduction of prejudice: A pilot study. *Behavior modification*, 31(4), 389-411.
- McKee, L., Zvolensky, M. J., Solomon, S. E., Bernstein, A., & Leen-Feldner, E. (2007). Emotional-vulnerability and mindfulness: A preliminary test of associations among negative affectivity, anxiety sensitivity, and mindfulness skills. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 36(2), 91-100.
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- Neff, K. D., Rude, S. S., & Kirkpatrick, K. L. (2007). An examination of self-compassion in relation to positive psychological functioning and personality traits. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 41(4), 908-916.
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- Arch, J. J., & Craske, M. G. (2006). Mechanisms of mindfulness: Emotion regulation following a focused breathing induction. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 44(12), 1849-1858.
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- Dryden, W., & Still, A. (2006). Historical aspects of mindfulness and self-acceptance in psychotherapy. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 24(1), 3-28.
- Ellis, A. (2006). Rational emotive behavior therapy and the mindfulness based stress reduction training of Jon Kabat-Zinn. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 24(1), 63-78.
- Hamilton, N. A., Kitzman, H., & Guyotte, S. (2006). Enhancing health and emotion: Mindfulness as a missing link between cognitive therapy and positive psychology. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: Positive psychology*, 20(2), 123-134.
- Hölzel, B., & Ott, U. (2006). Relationships between meditation depth, absorption, meditation practice, and mindfulness: A latent variable approach. *Journal of Transpersonal Psychology*, 38(2), 179-199.
- Kamholz, B. W., Hayes, A. M., Carver, C. S., Gulliver, S. B., & Perlman, C. A. (2006). Identification and evaluation of cognitive affect-regulation strategies: Development of a self-report measure. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 30(2), 227-262.
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- 2005
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- Neff, K. D., Hsieh, Y., & Dejitterat, K. (2005). Self-compassion, achievement goals, and coping with academic failure. *Self and Identity*, 4(3), 263-287.
- Olendzki, A. (2005). The roots of mindfulness. In C. K. Germer, R. D. Siegel & P. R. Fulton (Eds.), *Mindfulness and psychotherapy* (pp. 241-261). New York: Guilford Press.
- Wells, A. (2005). Detached mindfulness in cognitive therapy: A metacognitive analysis and ten techniques. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 23(4), 337-355.
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- 2003
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- Wells, A. (2002). GAD, metacognition, and mindfulness: An information processing analysis. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 9(1), 95-100.

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- Martin, J. R. (1997). Mindfulness: A proposed common factor. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration*, 7(4), 291-312.

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- LaBerge, D. (1995). *Attentional processing: The brain's art of mindfulness*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

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- Kabat-Zinn, J. (1994). *Wherever You Go There You Are*. New York: Hyperion.

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#### 1990

- Delmonte, M. M. (1990). Meditation and change: Mindfulness versus repression. *Australian Journal of Clinical Hypnotherapy and Hypnosis*, 11(2), 57-63.

1988

Greene, Y. N., & Hiebert, B. (1988). A comparison of mindfulness meditation and cognitive self-observation. *Canadian Journal of Counselling*, 22(1), 25-34.

### **Self-Report Mindfulness Measures**

Baer, R. A., Smith, G. T., & Allen, K. B. (2004). Assessment of mindfulness by self-report: The Kentucky Inventory of Mindfulness Skills. *Assessment*, 11(3), 191-206.

Baer, R. A., Smith, G. T., Hopkins, J., Krietemeyer, J., & Toney, L. (2006). Using self-report assessment methods to explore facets of mindfulness. *Assessment*, 13(1), 27-45.

Brown, K. W., & Ryan, R. M. (2003). The benefits of being present: Mindfulness and its role in psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84(4), 822-848.

Feldman, G. C., Hayes, A. M., Kumar, S. M., Greeson, J. M., & Laurenceau, J. P. (2007). Mindfulness and emotion regulation: The development and initial validation of the Cognitive and Affective Mindfulness Scale-Revised (CAMS-R). *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 29(3), (177-190).

Lau, M. A., Bishop, S. R., Segal, Z. V., Buis, T., Anderson, N. D., Carlson, L., et al. (2006). The Toronto Mindfulness Scale: Development and validation. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62(12), 1445-1467.

Walach, H., Buchheld, N., Buttenmüller, V., Kleinknecht, N., & Schmidt, S. (2006). Measuring mindfulness – the Freiburg Mindfulness Inventory (FMI). *Personality and Individual Differences*, 40(8), 1543-1555

## MEDICAL CONDITIONS

A growing body of research has examined the effects of [mindfulness-based treatments](#) with medical [populations and settings](#), particularly using [MBSR](#)-based interventions. Although more controlled research is needed, particularly to uncover the mechanisms of change in these interventions, mindfulness-based treatments have shown positive effects with a variety of medical disorders. In particular, mindfulness-based treatments have been associated with the reduction of primary symptoms and decreased stress.

[Brain Injury](#)  
[Cancer](#)  
[Chronic Fatigue](#)  
[Chronic Illness](#)  
[Chronic Pain](#)  
[Diabetes](#)  
[Fibromyalgia](#)  
[Headache](#)  
[Heart Disease](#)  
[HIV/AIDS](#)  
[Multiple Sclerosis](#)  
[Obstetrics/Gynecology](#)  
[Organ Transplant](#)  
[Psoriasis](#)  
[Rheumatoid Arthritis](#)  
[Sleep Disturbance](#)  
[Smoking](#)  
[Stoma](#)  
[Tinnitus](#)

### **Brain Injury**

2005

Bedard, M., Felteau, M., Gibbons, C., Klein, R., Mazmanian, D., Fedyk, K., et al. (2005). A mindfulness-based intervention to improve quality of life among individuals who sustained traumatic brain injuries: One-year follow-up. *Journal of Cognitive Rehabilitation*, 23(1), 8-13.

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Bédard, M., Felteau, M., Mazmanian, D., Fedyk, K., Klein, R., Richardson, J., et al. (2003). Pilot evaluation of a mindfulness-based intervention to improve quality of life among individuals who sustained traumatic brain injuries. *Disability and Rehabilitation: An International, Multidisciplinary Journal*, 25(13), 722-731.

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McMillan, T. M., Robertson, I. H., Brock, D., & Chorlton, L. (2002). Brief mindfulness training for attentional problems after traumatic brain injury: A randomised control treatment trial. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation, 12*(2), 117-125.

Cancer2007

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Carlson, L., Speca, M., Faris, P., & Patel, K. (2007). One year pre-post intervention follow-up of psychological, immune, endocrine and blood pressure outcomes of mindfulness-based stress reduction (MBSR) in breast and prostate cancer outpatients. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity, 21*(8), 1038-1049.

Mackenzie, M. J., Carlson, L. E., Munoz, M., & Speca, M. (2007). A qualitative study of self-perceived effects of mindfulness-based stress reduction (MBSR) in a psychosocial oncology setting. *Stress and Health: Journal of the International Society for the Investigation of Stress, 23*(1), 59-69.

Matchim, Y., & Armer, J. (2007). Measuring the psychological impact of mindfulness meditation on health among patients with cancer: A literature review. *Oncology Nursing Forum, 34*(5), 1059-1066.

2006

Monti, D. A., Peterson, C., Kunkel, E. J. S., Hauck, W. W., Pequignot, E., Rhodes, L., et al. (2006). A randomized, controlled trial of mindfulness-based art therapy (MBAT) for women with cancer. *Psycho-oncology, 15*(5), 363-373.

Ott, M., Norris, R., & Bauer-Wu, S. (2006, June). Mindfulness meditation for oncology patients: a discussion and critical review. *Integrative Cancer Therapies, 5*(2), 98-108.

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Carlson, L. E., & Brown, K. W. (2005). Validation of the mindful attention awareness scale in a cancer population. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 58(1), 29-33.

Carlson, L. E., & Garland, S. N. (2005). Impact of mindfulness-based stress reduction (MBSR) on sleep, mood, stress and fatigue symptoms in cancer outpatients. *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 12(4), 278-285.

Shannahoff-Khalsa, D. (2005). Patient perspectives: Kundalini yoga meditation techniques for psycho-oncology and as potential therapies for cancer. *Integrative Cancer Therapies*, 4(1), 87-100.

Smith, J. E., Richardson, J., Hoffman, C., & Pilkington, K. (2005). Mindfulness-based stress reduction as supportive therapy in cancer care: Systematic review. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 52(3), 315-327.

#### 2004

Carlson, L. E., Speca, M., Patel, K. D., & Goodey, E. (2004). Mindfulness-based stress reduction in relation to quality of life, mood, symptoms of stress and levels of cortisol, dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate (DHEAS) and melatonin in breast and prostate cancer outpatients. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 29(4), 448-474.

Cohen, L., Warneke, C., Fouladi, R., Rodriguez, M., & Chaoul-Reich, A. (2004). Psychological adjustment and sleep quality in a randomized trial of the effects of a Tibetan yoga intervention in patients with lymphoma. *Cancer*, 100(10), 2253-2260.

Cohen-Katz, J. (2004). Mindfulness-based stress reduction and family systems medicine: A natural fit. *Families, Systems, & Health*, 22(2), 204-206.

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2000

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2007

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1996

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2008

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## MENTAL DISORDERS

Mindfulness-based interventions have been developed to treat a variety of mental disorders and psychological syndromes. Interventions based on mindfulness training alone, in conjunction with other psychotherapies, or derived from mindfulness-based (e.g., [MBCT](#), [MBSR](#)) or mindfulness-incorporating (e.g., [ACT](#), [DBT](#)) treatment paradigms, have been studied systematically in a variety of [populations and settings](#). These interventions generally have shown robust efficacy in the reduction of symptoms and problematic behaviors. More controlled research is needed, however, to establish the specificity and mechanisms of these treatments.

[Addiction/Substance Abuse](#)

[ADHD](#)

[Aggression/Anger](#)

[Anxiety](#)

[Comorbid Conditions](#)

[Depression/Mood Disorders](#)

[Eating Disorders](#)

[Mental Retardation/Developmental Disorders](#)

[Personality Disorders](#)

[Psychosis](#)

[Suicide/Self-Harm](#)

[Trauma](#)

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2007

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Miller, J. J., Fletcher, K., & Kabat-Zinn, J. (1995). Three-year follow-up and clinical implications of a mindfulness meditation-based stress reduction intervention in the treatment of anxiety disorders. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 17(3), 192-200.

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Davis, L., Strasburger, A., & Brown, L. (2007). Mindfulness: An intervention for anxiety in schizophrenia. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 45(11), 23-29.

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Hoppe, K. (2006). The application of mindfulness-based cognitive interventions in the treatment of co-occurring addictive and mood disorders. *CNS Spectrums*, 11(11), 829-851.

## **Depression/Mood Disorders**

### **2007**

Forman, E. M., Herbert, J. D., Moitra, E., Yeomans, P. D., & Geller, P. A. (2007). A randomized controlled effectiveness trial of acceptance and commitment therapy and cognitive therapy for anxiety and depression. *Behavior Modification, 31*(6), 772-799.

Williams, M., Teasdale, J., Segal, Z., & Kabat-Zinn, J. (2007). *The mindful way through depression: Freeing yourself from chronic unhappiness*. New York: Guilford Press.

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Coffman, S. J., Dimidjian, S., & Baer, R. A. (2006). Mindfulness-based cognitive therapy for prevention of depressive relapse. In R. A. Baer (Ed.), *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications* (pp. 31-50). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.

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Mason, O., & Hargreaves, I. (2001). A qualitative study of mindfulness-based cognitive therapy for depression. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 74(2), 197-212.

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Teasdale, J. D., Segal, Z. V., Williams, J. M. G., Ridgeway, V. A., Soulsby, J. M., & Lau, M. A. (2000). Prevention of relapse/recurrence in major depression by mindfulness-based cognitive therapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68(4), 615-623.

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Teasdale, J. D., Segal, Z., & Williams, J. M. G. (1995). How does cognitive therapy prevent depressive relapse and why should attentional control (mindfulness) training help? *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 33(1), 25-39.

## **Eating Disorders**

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Proulx, K. (2008). Experiences of women with bulimia nervosa in a mindfulness-based eating disorder treatment group. *Eating Disorders: The Journal of Treatment & Prevention*, 16(1), 52-72.

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Andersen, A. (2007). Stories I tell my patients: Where are you when you are eating? *Eating Disorders: The Journal of Treatment & Prevention*, 15(3), 279-280.

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### **Mental Retardation/Developmental Disorders**

#### 2007

Singh, N. N., Lancioni, G. E., Winton, A. S. W., Adkins, A. D., Singh, J., & Singh, A. N. (2007). Mindfulness training assists individuals with moderate mental retardation to maintain their community placements. *Behavior Modification, 31*(6), 800-814.

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Singh, N. N., Lancioni, G. E., Winton, A. S. W., Curtis, W. J., Wahler, R. G., Sabaawi, M., et al. (2006). Mindful staff increase learning and reduce aggression in adults with developmental disabilities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities, 27*(5), 545-558.

Singh, N. N., Lancioni, G. E., Winton, A. S. W., Fisher, B. C., Wahler, R. G., McAleavey, K., et al. (2006). Mindful parenting decreases aggression, noncompliance, and self-injury in children with autism. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 14*(3), 169-177.

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Singh, N. N., Wahler, R. G., Adkins, A. D., Myers, R. E., & The Mindfulness Research Group. (2003). Soles of the feet: A mindfulness-based self-control intervention for aggression by an individual with mild mental retardation and mental illness. *Research in Developmental Disabilities, 24*(3), 158-169.

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Singh, N. N., Wahler, R. G., Sabaawi, M., Goza, A. B., Singh, S. D., Molina, E. J., et al. (2002). Mentoring treatment teams to integrate behavioral and psychopharmacological treatments in developmental disabilities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities, 23*(6), 379-389.

### **Personality Disorders**

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Huss, D. B., & Baer, R. A. (2007). Acceptance and change: The integration of mindfulness-based cognitive therapy into ongoing dialectical behavior therapy in a case of borderline personality disorder with depression. *Clinical Case Studies, 6*(1), 17-33.

Lindenboim, N., Comtois, K. A., & Linehan, M. M. (2007). Skills practice in dialectical behavior therapy for suicidal women meeting criteria for borderline personality disorder. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 14(2), 147-156.

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Lynch, T. R., & Bronner, L. L. (2006). Mindfulness and dialectical behavior therapy (DBT): Application with depressed older adults with personality disorders. In R. A. Baer (Ed.), *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications* (pp. 217-236). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.

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Wagner, E. E., Rathus, J. H., & Miller, A. L. (2006). Mindfulness in dialectical behavior therapy (DBT) for adolescents. In R. A. Baer (Ed.), *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications* (pp. 167-189). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.

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McQuillan, A., Nicastro, R., Guenot, F., Girard, M., Lissner, C., & Ferrero, F. (2005). Intensive dialectical behavior therapy for outpatients with borderline personality disorder who are in crisis. *Psychiatric Services*, 56(2), 193-197.

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Brodsky, B. S., & Stanley, B. (2002). Dialectical behavior therapy for borderline personality disorder. *Psychiatric Annals*, 32(6), 347-356.

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Simpson, E. B., Pistorello, J., Begin, A., Costello, E., Levinson, J., Mulberry, S., et al. (1998). Use of dialectical behavior therapy in a partial hospital program for women with borderline personality disorder. *Psychiatric Services*, 49(5), 669-673.

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Kern, R. S., Kuehnel, T. G., Teuber, J., & Hayden, J. L. (1997). Multimodal cognitive-behavior therapy for borderline personality disorder with self-injurious behavior. *Psychiatric Services, 48*(9), 1131-1133.

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Linehan, M. M. (1993). *Skills training manual for treating borderline personality disorder*. New York: Guilford Press.

**Psychosis**2007

Davis, L., Strasburger, A., & Brown, L. (2007). Mindfulness: An intervention for anxiety in schizophrenia. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services, 45*(11), 23-29.

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Bach, P. A., Guadiano, B., Pankey, J., Herbert, J. D., & Hayes, S. C. (2006). Acceptance, mindfulness, values, and psychosis: Applying acceptance and commitment therapy (ACT) to the chronically mentally ill. In R. A. Baer (Ed.), *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications* (pp. 93-116). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.

Gaudiano, B. A., & Herbert, J. D. (2006). Acute treatment of inpatients with psychotic symptoms using acceptance and commitment therapy: Pilot results. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 44*(3), 415-437.

Gaudiano, B. A., & Herbert, J. D. (2006). Believability of hallucinations as a potential mediator of their frequency and associated distress in psychotic inpatients. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy, 34*(4), 497-502.

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Chadwick, P., Taylor, K. N., & Abba, N. (2005). Mindfulness groups for people with psychosis. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy, 33*(3), 351-359.

Gaudiano, B. A. (2005). Cognitive behavior therapies for psychotic disorders: Current empirical status and future directions. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice, 12*(1), 33-50.

Kuipers, E. (2005). Evaluating cognitive behavior therapy for psychosis. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 12(1), 65-67.

## **Suicide/Self-Harm**

### 2007

Miller, A. L., Rathus, J. H., & Linehan, M. M. (2007). *Dialectical behavior therapy with suicidal adolescents*. New York: Guilford Press.

### 2006

Wagner, E. E., Rathus, J. H., & Miller, A. L. (2006). Mindfulness in dialectical behavior therapy (DBT) for adolescents. In R. A. Baer (Ed.), *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications* (pp. 167-189). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.

Williams, J. M. G., Duggan, D. S., Crane, C., & Fennell, M. J. V. (2006). Mindfulness-based cognitive therapy for prevention of recurrence of suicidal behavior. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62(2), 201-210.

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Birnbaum, L., & Birnbaum, A. (2005). The technique of guided mindfulness meditation in suicide. In J. Merrick & G. Zalsman (Eds.), *Suicidal behavior in adolescence: An International Perspective* (pp. 331-348). London: Freund Publishing House.

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Williams, J. M. G., & Swales, M. (2004). The use of mindfulness-based approaches for suicidal patients. *Archives of Suicide Research*, 8(4), 315-329.

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Miller, A. L., Wyman, S. E., Huppert, J. D., Glassman, S. L., & Rathus, J. H. (2000). Analysis of behavioral skills utilized by suicidal adolescents receiving dialectical behavior therapy. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 7(2), 183-187.

## **Trauma**

### 2007

Walser, R. D., & Westrup, D. (2007). *Acceptance & commitment therapy for the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder and trauma-related problems: A practitioner's guide to using mindfulness and acceptance strategies*. Oakland, CA: New Harbinger Publications.

### 2006

Berceli, D., & Napoli, M. (2006). A proposal for a mindfulness-based trauma prevention program for social work professionals. *Complementary Health Practice Review*, 11(3), 153-165.

Follette, V., Palm, K. M., & Pearson, A. N. (2006). Mindfulness and trauma: Implications for treatment. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 24(1), 45-61.

Walser, R. D., & Hayes, S. C. (2006). Acceptance and commitment therapy in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: Theoretical and applied issues. In V. M. Follette & J. I. Ruzek (Eds.), *Cognitive-behavioral therapies for trauma* (2nd Ed., pp. 146-172). New York: Guilford Press.

### 2005

Batten, S. V., Orsillo, S. M., & Walser, R. D. (2005). Acceptance and mindfulness-based approaches to the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. In S. M. Orsillo & L. Roemer (Eds.), *Acceptance and mindfulness-based approaches to anxiety: Conceptualization and treatment* (pp. 241-269). New York: Springer Science.

### 2004

Follette, V. M., Palm, K. M., & Hall, M. L. R. (2004). Acceptance, mindfulness, and trauma. In S. C. Hayes, V. M. Follette & M. M. Linehan (Eds.), *Mindfulness and acceptance: Expanding the cognitive-behavioral tradition* (pp. 192-208). New York: Guilford Press.

### 2001

Wolfsdorf, B. A., & Zlotnick, C. (2001). Affect management in group therapy for women with posttraumatic stress disorder and histories of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 57(2), 169-181.

### 1996

Urbanowski, F. B., & Miller, J. J. (1996). Trauma, psychotherapy, and meditation. *Journal of Transpersonal Psychology*, 28(1), 31-48.

### 1993

Miller, J. J. (1993). The unveiling of traumatic memories and emotions through mindfulness and concentration meditation: Clinical implications and three case reports. *Journal of Transpersonal Psychology*, 25(2), 169-180.

## MINDFULNESS-BASED TREATMENTS

Training in mindful awareness is a key component of a number of current psychological treatments. Mindfulness-Based Cognitive Therapy (MBCT) and Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction (MBSR) use formal mindfulness training (meditation) as a primary treatment modality. Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT) and Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT) include mindful awareness as a treatment goal and may or may not include formal mindfulness training. Additionally, formal mindfulness meditation and training itself has been employed as a stand-alone intervention. Finally, mindfulness training has been integrated into an eclectic array of psychotherapies. Key readings for each treatment are included at the beginning

[Acceptance and Commitment Therapy \(ACT\)](#)

[Dialectical Behavior Therapy \(DBT\)](#)

[Mindfulness-Based Cognitive Therapy \(MBCT\)](#)

[Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction \(MBSR\)](#)

[Mindfulness Meditation and Training](#)

[Psychotherapy Integration](#)

### **Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT)**

#### **Key Readings**

Hayes, S. C., & Strosahl, K. D. (Eds.). (2005). *A practical guide to acceptance and commitment therapy*. New York: Springer Science.

Hayes, S. C., Strosahl, K. D., & Wilson, K. G. (1999). *Acceptance and commitment therapy: An experiential approach to behavior change*. New York: Guilford Press.

#### **2008**

Hofmann, S. G., & Asmundson, G. J. G. (2008). Acceptance and mindfulness-based therapy: New wave or old hat? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 28(1), 1-16.

#### **2007**

Forman, E. M., Herbert, J. D., Moitra, E., Yeomans, P. D., & Geller, P. A. (2007). A randomized controlled effectiveness trial of acceptance and commitment therapy and cognitive therapy for anxiety and depression. *Behavior Modification*, 31(6), 772-799.

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#### **2006**

- Bach, P. A., Guadiano, B., Pankey, J., Herbert, J. D., & Hayes, S. C. (2006). Acceptance, mindfulness, values, and psychosis: Applying acceptance and commitment therapy (ACT) to the chronically mentally ill. In R. A. Baer (Ed.), *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications* (pp. 93-116). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.
- Dahl, J., & Lundgren, T. (2006). Acceptance and commitment therapy (ACT) in the treatment of chronic pain. In R. A. Baer (Ed.), *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications* (pp. 285-306). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.
- Eifert, G. H., McKay, M., & Forsyth, J. P. (2006). *Act on life not on anger: The new acceptance & commitment therapy guide to problem anger*. Oakland, CA: New Harbinger Publications.
- Gaudiano, B. A., & Herbert, J. D. (2006). Acute treatment of inpatients with psychotic symptoms using acceptance and commitment therapy: Pilot results. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 44(3), 415-437.
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- Ciarrochi, J., & Robb, H. (2005). Letting a little nonverbal air into the room: Insights from acceptance and commitment therapy: Part 2: Applications. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 23(2), 107-130.
- Ciarrochi, J., Robb, H., & Godsell, C. (2005). Letting a little nonverbal air into the room: Insights from acceptance and commitment therapy: Part 1: Philosophical and theoretical underpinnings. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 23(2), 79-106.
- Eifert, G. H., & Forsyth, J. P. (2005). *Acceptance and commitment therapy for anxiety disorders: A practitioner's treatment guide to using mindfulness, acceptance, and values-based behavior change strategies*. Oakland, CA: New Harbinger Publications.
- Fletcher, L., & Hayes, S. C. (2005). Relational frame theory, acceptance and commitment therapy, and a functional analytic definition of mindfulness. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 23(4), 315-336.
- Twohig, M. P., Masuda, A., Varra, A. A., & Hayes, S. C. (2005). Acceptance and commitment therapy as a treatment for anxiety disorders. In S. M. Orsillo & L. Roemer (Eds.),

*Acceptance and mindfulness-based approaches to anxiety: Conceptualization and treatment* (pp. 101-129). New York: Springer Science.

Wilson, K. G., & Byrd, M. R. (2005). ACT for substance abuse and dependence. In S. C. Hayes & K. D. Strosahl (Eds.), *A practical guide to acceptance and commitment therapy* (pp. 153-184). New York: Springer Science.

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Hayes, S. C., Bissett, R., Roget, N., Padilla, M., Kohlenberg, B. S., Fisher, G., et al. (2004). The impact of acceptance and commitment training and multicultural training on the stigmatizing attitudes and professional burnout of substance abuse counselors. *Behavior Therapy*, 35(4), 821-835.

Wilson, G. T. (2004). Acceptance and change in the treatment of eating disorders: The evolution of manual-based cognitive-behavioral therapy. In S. C. Hayes, V. M. Follette & M. M. Linehan (Eds.), *Mindfulness and acceptance: Expanding the cognitive-behavioral tradition* (pp. 243-260). New York: Guilford Press.

## **Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT)**

### Key Readings

Linehan, M. M. (1993). *Cognitive-behavioral treatment of borderline personality disorder*. New York: Guilford Press.

Linehan, M. M. (1993). *Skills training manual for treating borderline personality disorder*. New York: Guilford Press.

Miller, A. L., Rathus, J. H., & Linehan, M. M. (2007). *Dialectical behavior therapy with suicidal adolescents*. New York: Guilford Press.

Shaw Welch, S., Rizvi, S., & Dimidjian, S. (2006). Mindfulness in dialectical behavior therapy (DBT) for borderline personality disorder. In R. A. Baer. (Ed.), *Mindfulness-based treatment approaches: Clinician's guide to evidence base and applications*. San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press

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Huss, D. B., & Baer, R. A. (2007). Acceptance and change: The integration of mindfulness-based cognitive therapy into ongoing dialectical behavior therapy in a case of borderline personality disorder with depression. *Clinical Case Studies*, 6(1), 17-33.

- Lindenboim, N., Comtois, K. A., & Linehan, M. M. (2007). Skills practice in dialectical behavior therapy for suicidal women meeting criteria for borderline personality disorder. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 14(2), 147-156.
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## **Psychotherapy Integration**

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## NEUROSCIENCE AND PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS

Although there has been substantial prior research on the neurological and physiological effects of meditation (for example, transcendental meditation), interest has shifted recently to mindfulness meditation, particularly in the areas of attention, emotion, and self-regulation.

### Attention

Neurological Correlates

Physiological Correlates

Self-Regulation

### Attention

#### 2007

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## POPULATIONS AND SETTINGS

Mindfulness-based interventions have been used in a variety of treatment settings and with a growing diversity of patient populations. Of particular interest to the clinician may be the [Health Care Providers](#) section – in general, mindfulness practice has been shown to be beneficial to treatment providers (e.g. medical and nursing students, nurses, physicians, social workers, and therapists), though the effect of a provider's mindfulness on patient outcomes is more mixed (e.g., Stanley et al, 2006). Because settings and populations sometimes overlap (e.g., prison settings and inmate populations), they are presented together here.

[Bilingual](#)  
[Children & Adolescents](#)  
[Educational](#)  
[Health Care Providers](#)  
[Heterogeneous](#)  
[Inner City](#)  
[Inpatient](#)  
[Marriage and Relationships](#)  
[Mindfulness Meditators](#)  
[Older Adults](#)  
[Parents](#)  
[Prison](#)  
[Teachers](#)  
[Workplace](#)

### Bilingual

#### 2006

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Roth, B., & Robbins, D. (2004). Mindfulness-based stress reduction and health-related quality of life: Findings from a bilingual inner-city patient population. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 66(1), 113-123.

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Roth, B., & Creaser, T. (1997). Mindfulness meditation-based stress reduction: Experience with a bilingual inner-city program. *The Nurse Practitioner*, 22(3), 150.

## **Children & Adolescents**

### 2008

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### Inner City

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### **Inpatient**

#### 2007

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Singh, N. N., Wahler, R. G., Sabaawi, M., Goza, A. B., Singh, S. D., Molina, E. J., et al. (2002). Mentoring treatment teams to integrate behavioral and psychopharmacological treatments in developmental disabilities. *Research in Developmental Disabilities, 23*(6), 379-389.

Singh, N. N., Wechsler, H. A., Curtis, W. J., Sabaawi, M., Myers, R. E., & Singh, S. D. (2002). Effects of role-play and mindfulness training on enhancing the family friendliness of the admissions treatment team process. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 10*(2), 90-98.

## **Marriage and Relationships**

### 2007

Barnes, S., Brown, K. W., Krusemark, E., Campbell, W. K., & Rogge, R. D. (2007). The role of mindfulness in romantic relationship satisfaction and responses to relationship stress. *Journal of Marital & Family Therapy, 33*(4), 482-500.

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